Chapter 3: Settlements, Alliances, and Resistance Pages 62 – 91

3.1 pages 62 – 77

1. What was the purpose of creating the Virginia Company?

2. When Jamestown was founded in 1607 what hardships did the settlers face?

3. Explain how Indians had learned from previous explorers.

4.Why did the relationship between the Jamestown colonists and the local Indians change during the settlement’s first two decades?

5. Why was introducing the tobacco crop a major turning point for Indians and settlers?

6. What kind of society did the Puritans of Massachusetts hope to establish?

7. What is the difference between Puritans and Separatists (Pilgrims)?

8. Explain the significance of the Mayflower Compact.

9. Why were Native American people crucial to the initial survival of the Plymouth settlement?

10. What event marked the pilgrims and natives “rejoicing together”?

11. What did Winthrop mean when he called the colony “a city upon a hill”?

12. How did the Charter of the Massachusetts Bay Company lead to the Fundamental Orders of Connecticut?

13. How were Roger William’s views “unique” in the 1600’s?

14. What problem did the Halfway Covenant solve?

15. How was the proprietary colony of Maryland different from the Virginia colony?

16. Create a chart showing the agricultural, religion, and governments of the colonies.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Colony | Founded | Religion | Crop | Government |
| Virginia |  |  |  |  |
| Plymouth |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland |  |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut |  |  |  |  |
| New York |  |  |  |  |
| Pennsylvania |  |  |  |  |

17. Why did the Iroquois not understand the ownership of Manhattan Island by the Dutch?

18. How did patroons help to settle the land along the Hudson River?

19. What was William Penn’s idea for establishing the colony of Pennsylvania?

20. Explain the significance of John Rolfe’s 1619 purchase?

21. What is the difference between slaves and indentured servants?

3.2 pages 77 – 83

22. How did civil war in England shape the development of British North America?

23. Why did friendly relations collapse between Indians and colonists during the Pequot War?

24. What were the positive and negative outcomes of the mestizo community?

25. How could have King Philip’s War been avoided?

26. What were the major effects of King Philip’s war on the natives and settlers of Massachusetts?

27. How did the government corruption create tension that led to Bacon’s Rebellion?

3.3 pages 83 – 88

28. How did the fur trade reshape relations between the Indian peoples who participated in it?

29. Compare and contrast Anglo-Indian and Franco Indian relations.

3.4 pages 88 – 91

30. What role did religion play in the Pueblo Revolt?